

UM-101

INSTRUCTION MANUAL

Digital Sphygmomanometer

AND
A&D Medical

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Welcome

Congratulations on purchasing a state-of-the-art A&D sphygmomanometer, one of the most advanced monitors available on the market today. Designed for ease of use and accuracy, this monitor will facilitate your daily blood pressure regimen.

We recommend that you read through this manual carefully before using this device for the first time.

Applicable Patient: This sphygmomanometer is designed to be used by adults.
Environment for use: The device is for indoor use.

Features

Measurement

- ☐ This sphygmomanometer is designed to monitor and display the cuff pressure during cuff inflation and deflation while the healthcare provider determines the patient's blood pressure level by listening for Korotkoff sounds.

Easy to Use

- ☐ This sphygmomanometer measures the pulse rate of a patient while the cuff is deflating during blood pressure measurement, and indicates the pulse rate on the LCD display.

Safety

- ☐ This sphygmomanometer was designed to measure a patient's blood pressure without the use of mercury, therefore protecting your local environment.
- ☐ An automatic quick exhaust valve is installed in the device to prevent over pressurization of 320mmHg or higher, therefore protecting the patient.

Preliminary Remarks

Compliance

Compliance with European Directive 93/42 EEC for Medical Products

The device conforms to the following requirements: European Directive 93/42 EEC for Medical Products; Medical Products Act; European Standards for Electrical Medical Equipment EN 6060-1 (General Safety Provisions), EN 60601-2-30 (Particular Requirements for the Safety of Automatic Cycling Indirect Blood Pressure Monitoring Equipment), EN 60601-1-2 and EN 55011 (Electromagnetic Compatibility); European Standards pertaining to Non Invasive Blood Pressure Instruments EN 1060-1 (General Requirements), prEN 1060-3 (Supplementary Requirements for Electromechanical Blood Pressure Measuring Systems). The above is evidenced by the CE0366 mark of conformity accompanied by the reference number to the involved notified body. This device is designed for adults only.

Definitions

SYS	Systolic Blood Pressure
DIA	Diastolic Blood Pressure
PUL	Pulse
Exhaust	This means "releasing the cuff air as soon as possible".
Constant exhaust	This means, "releasing the cuff air at a constant depressurization rate".

Preliminary Remarks

Batteries

- ☐ Use alkaline batteries (LR6 type, AA type, Mignon) or equivalent batteries.
- ☐ Do not mix new and used batteries.
- ☐ Remove the batteries if the device will not be in use for a prolonged period of time as the batteries may leak and cause a device malfunction.

A Defective Sphygmomanometer

- ☐ Stop the examination immediately if the sphygmomanometer does not work properly. Please attach a note with the following "Do not use this sphygmomanometer " to prevent any further use. This defective device should be stored in a safe place to avoid any misuse until it has been sent for repair.

Training

- ☐ The healthcare provider should stop the examination if there is an abnormality, such as a patient feeling excessive arm pain, and remove the cuff to protect the patient.

Repair

- ☐ Do not attempt to open the device. Contact your nearest A&D authorized representative and they will repair or replace the device.

Blood Pressure Measurement

- ☐ This sphygmomanometer is designed for use with adults.
- ☐ Do not use the device on patients using heart-lung support equipment.
- ☐ Do not use the device on patients in a critical condition or on ICU (intensive care unit) patients.

Notes for Proper Use

Storage

- Do not store the sphygmomanometer in the following places.
- ☐ Where the sphygmomanometer could be splashed with water or other liquids. If the sphygmomanometer is immersed by accident, it may require servicing. (DO NOT use the sphygmomanometer before it has endured a full service.)
- ☐ Do not leave the device in a high temperature or high humidity environment, or in direct sunlight.
- ☐ Do not leave the device where it could be influenced by vibration or shock.
- ☐ Do not leave the device in a dusty, salty or sulfuric environment.
- ☐ Do not leave the device where medicines are stored, or where medicines are evaporating.

Before Use

- ☐ Make sure that the sphygmomanometer works correctly and that measurement values are accurate.
- ☐ Make sure that the cuff and air tubes are properly connected.
- ☐ Check and maintain the cleanliness of the parts in direct contact with the patient.
- ☐ Consider using a cuff cover for sanitary measurements.
- ☐ Avoid placing the device near a strong magnetic field or static electricity.
- ☐ Avoid placing the device near high frequency surgical equipment.

Notes for Proper Use

During Use

- ☐ This device should be used by trained professionals.
- ☐ Stop the examination immediately, if the patient feels pain during a measurement or if the device does not work properly.
- ☐ Stop using the device if you notice any abnormalities (for example; liquid inside the device) and request a full service.

After Use

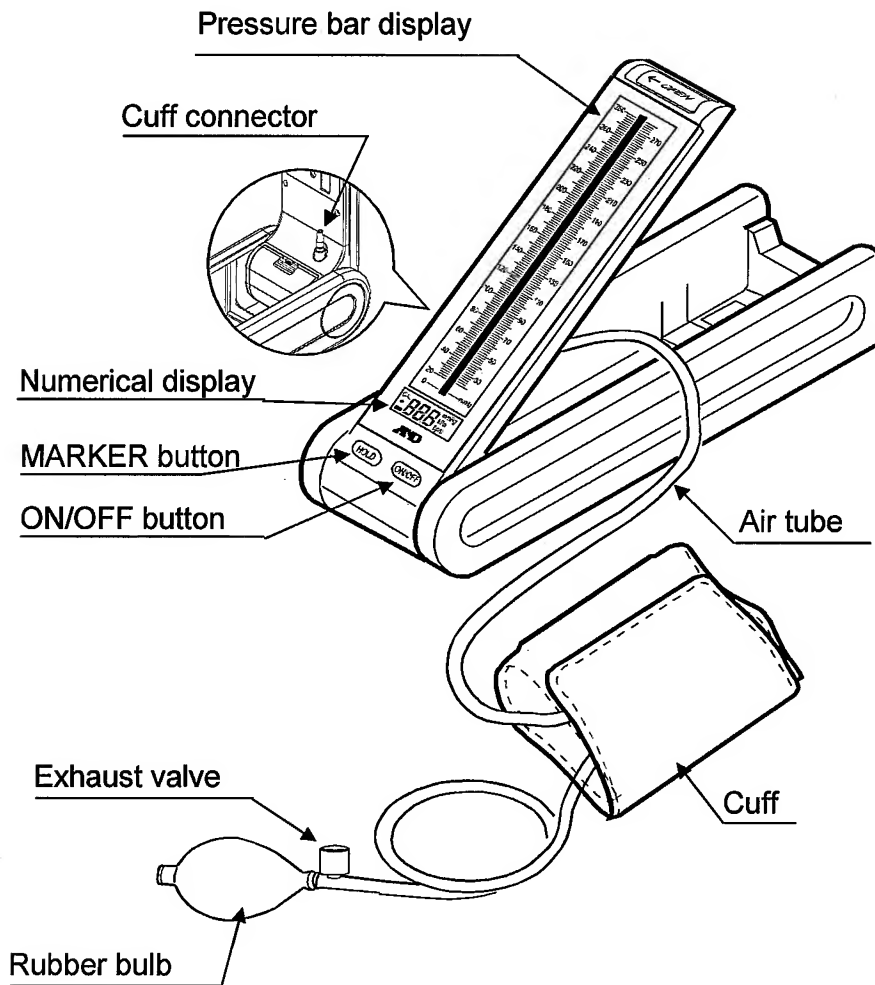
- ☐ Clean the device, cuff and accessories before any subsequent uses. Do not pull or kink the tubings. Do not use any organic solvent (for example; antiseptic solution, etc.) to clean the device.
- ☐ Press the ON/OFF button after a measurement.
- ☐ You are advised to keep the original box for further transportation after purchasing the device.

Periodic Maintenance

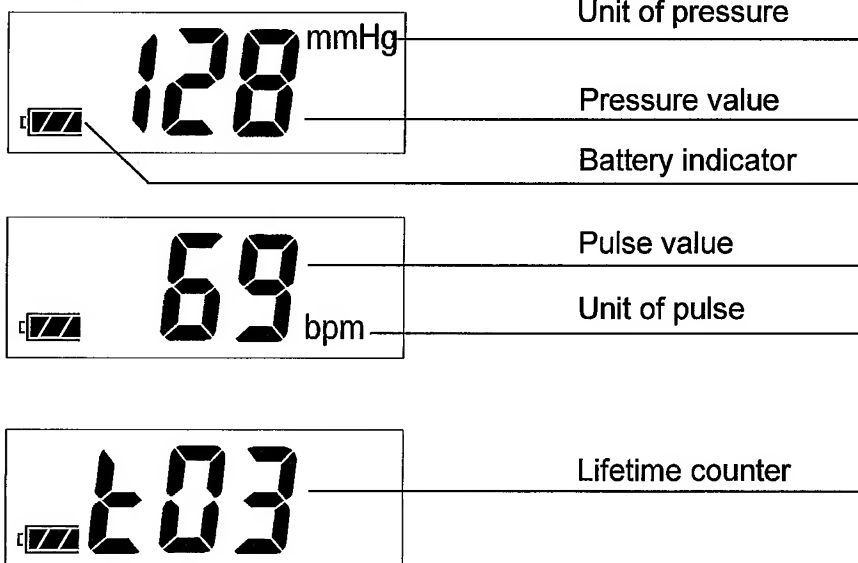
- ☐ This device is a precision instrument and contains electronic circuitry. Please check all functions periodically. Contact your nearest A&D authorized representative for official calibration/check-up, according to your local regulations.

Parts Identification


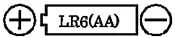






Main Body and Accessories



Display



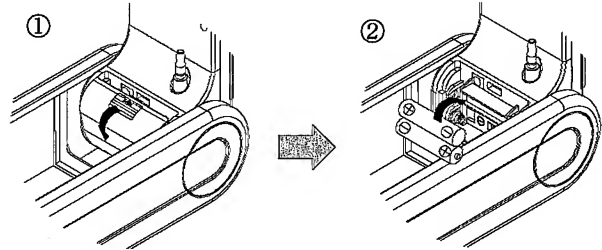
Symbols

Symbols	Function / Meaning	Recommended Action
	Standby and turn the device on.	_____
MARKER	Pressure value holding and lifetime counter.	_____
	Battery installation guide	_____
SN	Serial number	_____
2002 	Date of manufacture	_____
	Type BF: Device, cuff and tubing are designed to provide special protection against electrical shocks.	_____
 Full Battery	The battery power indicator during measurement.	_____
 low Battery	The battery is low when it blinks.	Replace all batteries with new ones, when the indicator blinks.
Er 1	Pressure remains in Cuff.	Exhaust it with the exhaust valve.
Er 2	Measurement overtime	
Er 3	Device is out of order.	Send for service.
mmHg	Unit of pressure	_____
bpm	Beats per minute	_____
 0366	EC directive medical device label	_____
	WEEE label	_____


Using the Monitor

Installing / Changing the Batteries

1. Remove the battery cover.
2. Insert a new set of batteries into the battery compartment as shown. Make sure the polarities (+) and (-) are correct. Use only LR6, AA or equivalent batteries.
3. Close the battery cover.

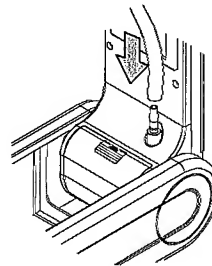


CAUTION

- ☐ Insert the batteries in the battery compartment. If not, the device will not work.
- ☐ When  (LOW BATTERY mark) blinks in the LCD display, replace all batteries with new ones. Do not mix old and new batteries. It may shorten the battery life, or cause the device to malfunction.
- ☐ Battery life varies with the ambient temperature and may be shorter at low temperatures.
- ☐ Use the specified batteries only. The batteries provided with the device are for testing monitor performance and may have a limited life.
- ☐ Remove the batteries if the device will not be in use for a prolonged period of time as the batteries may leak and cause a device malfunction.

Connecting the Air Tube

Insert the air tube into the cuff connector firmly.



Selecting the Proper Cuff

Using the correct cuff size is important for accurate readings. If the cuff is not the proper size, the reading may yield an incorrect blood pressure value.

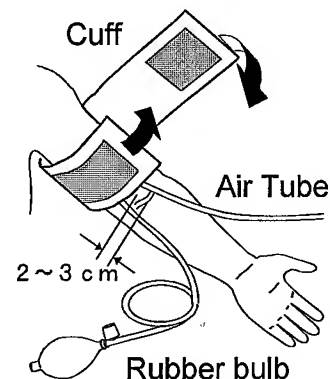
- ☐ The index and range marking on the cuff will indicate that you are using the proper cuff or not. (Refer to "Attaching the Arm Cuff" in next section)

Arm Size	Recommended Cuff Size	Order No.
33 cm to 45 cm	Large cuff	AX-UM-101-03
23 cm to 33 cm	Medium cuff	AX-UM-101-01
17 cm to 25 cm	Small cuff	AX-UM-101-02

Arm size: The circumference at the biceps

Attaching the Arm Cuff

1. Wrap the cuff around the upper arm, about 2 - 3 cm above the elbow as shown on right. Place the cuff directly against the skin, as clothing may cause a faint pulse and could result in a measurement error.
2. Constriction of the upper arm, caused by rolling up a shirtsleeve, may interfere with accurate readings.
3. Make sure that the index points are within the range.

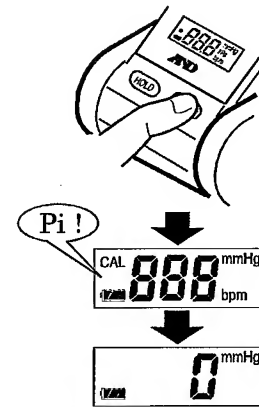


Measurements

1. Place the cuff on the arm (preferably the left arm).
Keep the patient still during measurement.

2. Press the ON/OFF button.

- ☐ When the ON/OFF button is pressed, all of the display symbols will appear for about one second.
- ☐ When " 0 " starts flashing, the device is ready for measurement. If air is remaining in the cuff when the ON/OFF button is pressed, the display will show an error code "Err 1". Switch off the device (press ON/OFF button again) and turn the exhaust valve counterclockwise once to expel all the air in the cuff. Then press the ON/OFF button again to reactivate the device.



3. Place the stethoscope on the humerus artery and pressurize the cuff by squeezing the rubber bulb. (Make sure the exhaust valve is completely closed.)
 - ☐ While the cuff is inflating, the pressure bar will move and in turn the LCD will display a number indicating the pressure.
 - ☐ Inflate the cuff to 30 to 40 mmHg higher than the patient's expected systolic value.

Note: If you wish to stop inflation at any time, press either the ON/OFF button or turn the screw of the exhaust valve to release air.

4. When inflation is complete.

- ☐ Turn the exhaust valve screw to release air slowly.
- ☐ The systolic pressure and the diastolic pressure are measured by stethoscopy.

5. The pulse rate is shown on the numerical display when the measurement is complete, and meets the following conditions.

- ☐ When you pressurize 80mmHg or higher for the measurement.
- ☐ When the pressure drops to 20mmHg or lower.

6. Turn the exhaust valve screw counterclockwise to release all the air from the cuff.

- ☐ If a measurement is taken with insufficient pressure, the **---** mark will be displayed. Re-pressurize the cuff to a pressure that is about 30 to 40 mmHg higher than the previous attempt.
- ☐ An error message "Err" will be displayed if a measurement is taken with insufficient pulses or in a very noisy environment.

7. Press the ON/OFF button again to turn off the power.

Note: Model UM-101 is installed with an automatic power-off function.

Useful Features

☐ Measurement with MARKER Button

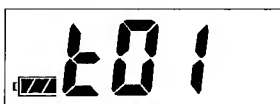
You can put a marker at a certain pressure value when the MARKER button is pressed during the measurement process.

Up to 5 markings can be shown over the range of 40mmHg.

☐ Lifetime Counter

When the MARKER button is pressed while the device is off, the lifetime counter is displayed. This counter function shows the hours the device was in use and helps to determine when maintenance is necessary. High digits and Low digits are alternatively displayed. The example below indicates that the device has been in use for 1,278 hours.

(Example)



High digit



Low digit

Troubleshooting

Troubleshooting

Problem	Possible Reason	Recommended Action
Nothing appears in the display, even when the power is turned on.	Batteries are empty.	Replace all batteries with new ones.
	Battery polarities are not in the correct position.	Reinstall the batteries with their negative and positive ends matching those indicated in the battery compartment.
The unit does not take a measurement. Readings are too high or too low.	The cuff is not fastened properly.	Fasten the cuff correctly.
	Patient moved arm or body during the measurement.	Make sure the patient remains very still during the measurement.
	The cuff position is not correct.	Sit comfortably still. Ensure that the cuff is at the same level as the heart.
	_____	If you have a very weak or irregular heart beat, the device may have difficulty in determining your blood pressure.
	_____	Remove the batteries. Reinstall them properly and try the measurement again.


Note: If the recommendations above do not solve the problem, contact your nearest authorized A&D representative. Do not attempt to open or repair this product by yourself, as any attempt to do so will render your warranty invalid.

Maintenance

Do not attempt to open the device as the delicate electrical components and intricate air unit inside could be damaged. If you cannot solve the problem using our troubleshooting guide, request assistance from your dealer or from any A&D service group. The A&D service group will provide technical information, spare parts and units to authorized dealers.

The device was designed and manufactured for a long service life. However it is generally recommended to have the monitor inspected every 2 years, to ensure proper functioning and accuracy. Please contact either your authorized dealer or A&D for maintenance.

Technical Data

Item	Specification
Type	UM-101
Measurement method	Stethoscopy with stethoscope
Measurement range Numerical display	Pressure: 0 - 300 mmHg Pulse: 30 - 200 beats / minute
Measurement range Pressure bar display	Pressure: 20 - 280 mmHg
Measurement accuracy Numerical display	Pressure: ± 3 mmHg Pulse: $\pm 5\%$
Measurement accuracy Pressure bar display	Pressure: ± 4 mmHg
Power supply	2 x 1.5V alkaline batteries (LR6 or AA)
Upper arm circumference	23 - 33 cm using the medium cuff
Classification	Type BF 
EMC	IEC 60601-1-2: 2001
Operating condition	+10°C to +40°C / 30%RH to 85 %RH
Storage condition	-20°C to +60°C / 10%RH to 95 %RH
Dimensions	Approx. 96 [W] x 322 [H] x 66[D] mm
Weight	Approx. 940 g, excluding batteries

 0366

Note: Specifications are subject to change without prior notice.



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